

HUKUM – words to do with ‘law, punish’

* Mereka mahasiswa **hukum**.

*They are **law** students.*

* Kita harus **menghukum** perusahaan yang membayar suap.

*We should **punish/ penalise** companies that pay bribes.*

* Perusahaan yang membayar suap harus **dihukum**.

*Companies that pay bribes should **be punished / penalised**.*

* Ada **hukuman** apa untuk para pencuri mobil?

*What’s the **punishment/ sentence** for car thieves?*

Notes

* **hukum** (n): law, the law.

* **menghukum** (v): to punish (somebody), to penalise (sb.), to sentence (sb.)

* **hukuman** (n): punishment, penalty, a sentence

Practice. Say it in Indonesian. For each word in bold use a HUKUM word. (Be ready to choose between *menghukum* and *dihukum* as needed.)

1. In that school, students **are** seldom **punished**.

Di sekolah itu siswa jarang **dihukum**.

2. Is there the death **penalty** in that country?

Ada **hukuman** mati di negara itu?

3. Drinking alcohol is not prohibited by **law**. [with ‘secara’]

Minum alkohol tidak dilarang secara **hukum**.

4. I think they got a just **punishment**. [with ‘mendapat’]

Saya kira mereka mendapat **hukuman** yang adil.

5. That country does not respect international **law**.

Negara itu tidak menghormati **hukum** internasional.

6. That player **was punished / penalised** because he hit a spectator.

Pemain itu **dihukum** karena memukul seorang penonton.

7. S/he has never broken the **law**. [with ‘melanggar’]

Dia belum pernah melanggar **hukum**.

8. He apologised and got a light **sentence**. [with 'mendapat']

Dia minta maaf dan mendapat **hukuman** yang ringan.

9. Rudi **was punished** even though it wasn't he who stole it. [with 'padahal']

Rudi **dihukum** padahal bukan dia yang mencurinya.